

Heavy Flavors at the Tevatron

(a whirlwind tour of recent results)



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for the CDF & DØ collaborations

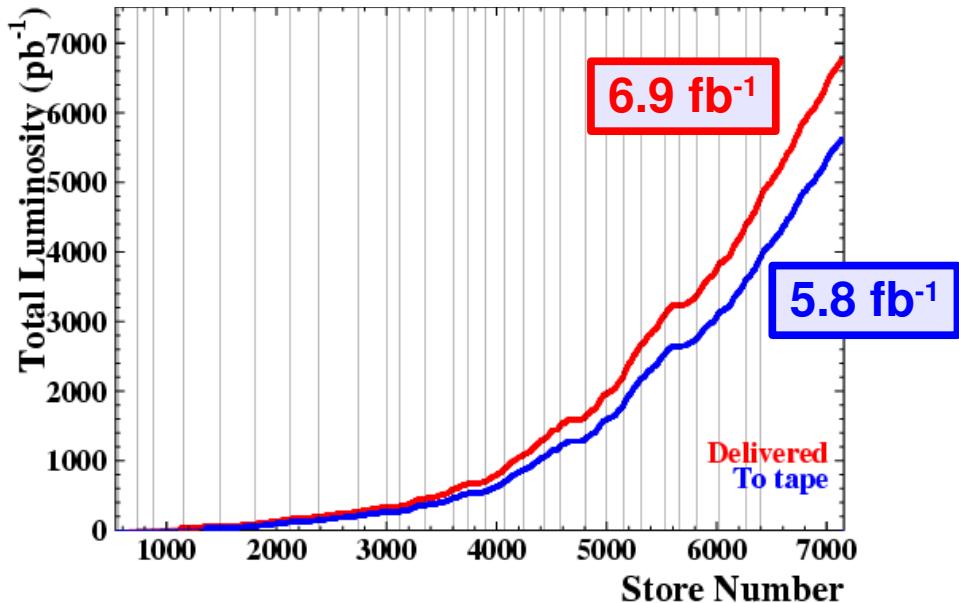
XXIèmes Rencontres de Blois
Château Royal de Blois
21-26 June, 2009



Large Datasets



Run II Integrated Luminosity

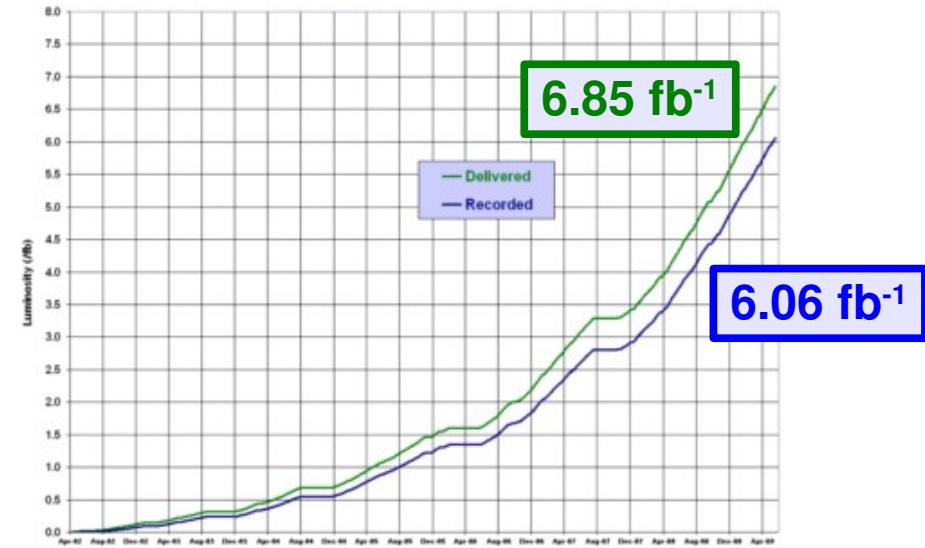


Run II Integrated Luminosity



Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 7 June 2009



A Wealth of Heavy Flavor Results: 85 Run II Publications (50 CDF, 35 DØ)

- Some Highlights

- Measurement of Δm_s , $\Delta \Gamma_s$, CP-violating phase
- 1st Observation of: Ξ_b , Σ_b/Σ_b^* , Ω_b – Precise Measurements of: Λ_b , B_c , B_s
- $B_{d/s}^{**}$ and D_s^{**} states and exotics (X/Y)
- Rare (leptonic) B and D decays
- and many more





Results since 2008



CDF Results

- 1) Ω_b^- and Ξ_b^- Properties arXiv:0905.3123
- 2) Λ_b Lifetime in $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda_c \pi$ cdf/pub/bottom/public/9408
- 3) $\sigma(B_c) \times BR(B_c \rightarrow J/\Psi \mu \nu)$ CDF Note 9740
- 4) b -Hadron $\rightarrow \mu^- D^0$ XX-section arXiv:0903.2403
- 5) Res. Struct in $B^+ \rightarrow J/\Psi \phi K^+$ PRL 102, 242002 (2009)
- 6) $BR(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda_c \mu \nu) / BR(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda_c \pi)$ PRD 79, 032001 (2009)
- 7) B_s Lifetime in $B_s \rightarrow D_s \pi$ CDF Note 9203v2
- 8) Multi-muon Event Production arXiv:0810.5357
- 9) CPV Phase in $B_s \rightarrow J/\Psi \phi$ cdf/anal/bottom/public/9458
- 10) X(3872) Mass CDF Note 9454
- 11) Search for Narrow Resonances below Ψ CDF Note 9410
- 12) Search for $B_{s/d} \rightarrow e^- \mu^+$ CDF Note 9413
- 13) B^+ Lifetime in $B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \pi$ CDF Note 9370
- 14) B_c Lifetime in $B_c \rightarrow J/\Psi / X$ CDF Note 9294
- 15) Search for $D^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ CDF Note 9226

DØ Results

- 1) DØ Combined $\Delta\Gamma_s$ vs CPV-phase DØ Note 5933
- 2) CPV Asymmetry in $B_s \rightarrow D_s \mu^- X$ arXiv:0904.3907
- 3) Search for Dimuon Excess in $1.6 < r < 10$ cm DØ Note 5905
- 4) Expected $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ Limit w/ $5fb^{-1}$ DØ Note 5906
- 5) Study of $B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)}$ PRL 102, 091801 (2009)
- 6) Angular and Lifetime Param's in $B_d \rightarrow J/\Psi K^+$ / $B_s \rightarrow J/\Psi \phi$ PRL 102, 032001 (2009)
- 7) Observation of the Ω_b^- Baryon PRL 101, 232002 (2008)
- 8) B_c Lifetime in Semilept Mode PRL 102, 092001 (2009)
- 9) $\Psi(1S,2S)$ Polarization PRL 101, 182004 (2008)
- 10) $B \rightarrow \psi(2S)$ / $B \rightarrow J/\Psi$ arXiv:0805.2576
- 11) Observation of $B_c \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi$ PRL 101, 012001 (2008)
- 12) CPV in $B^+ \rightarrow J/\Psi K^+$ PRL 100, 211802 (2008)
- 13) $\Delta\Gamma_s$ and CPV Phase in $B_s \rightarrow J/\Psi \phi$ PRL 101, 241801 (2008)

Concentrate on:

B-Hadron Properties

CP-Violation

Production
(backup)

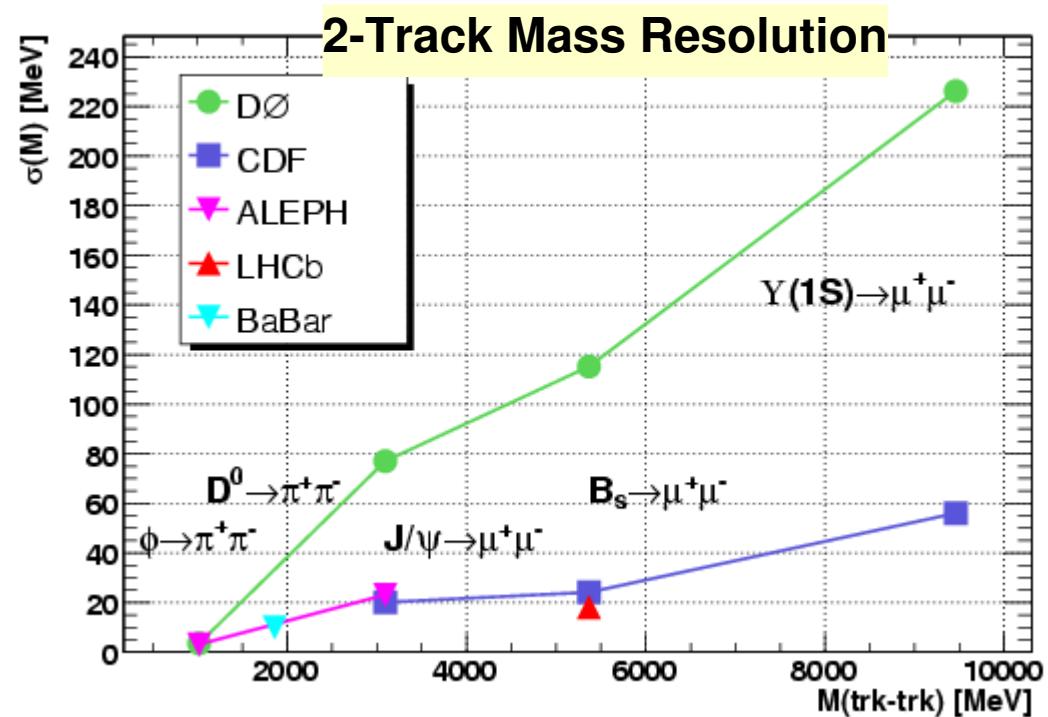
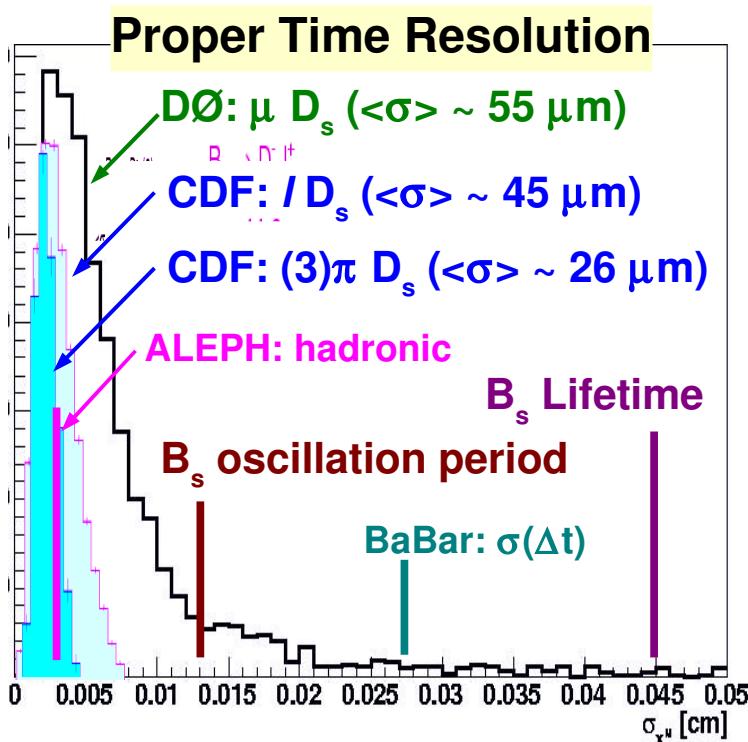
Tragically Ignore:

everything else (sorry!)



Detector Performance

	CDF	DØ
Unique Trigger	2-Track Hadronic	Muons w/out Impact Parameter
Muons	$ \eta < 1.0 ; > 5 \lambda_i$	$ \eta < 2.0 ; 12-18 \lambda_i$; toroid
Tracking	1.5-137 cm ; $B=1.4$ T ; $ \eta < 2.0$	1.7-52 cm ; $B=2.0$ T ; $ \eta < 3.0$
π/K Sep.	dE/dx & TOF	---



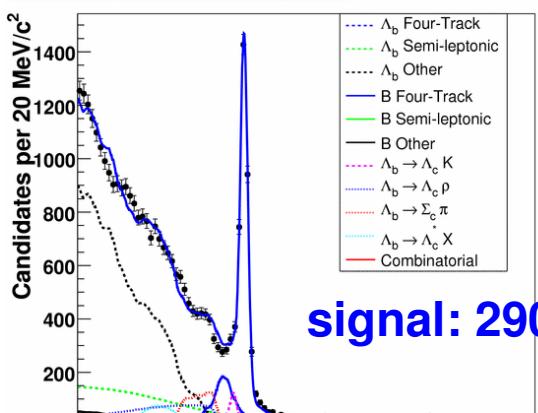


Progress on the Λ_b

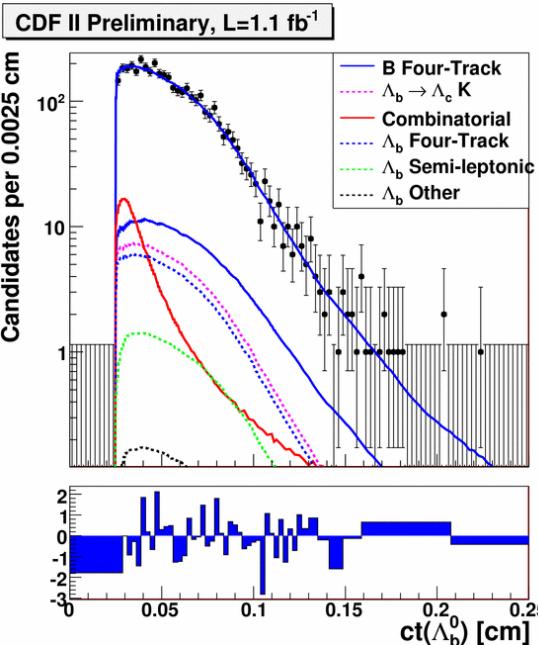
CDF II Preliminary, $L = 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Preliminary: $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda_c(pK\pi) \pi$

Using Two Displaced Track Triggers



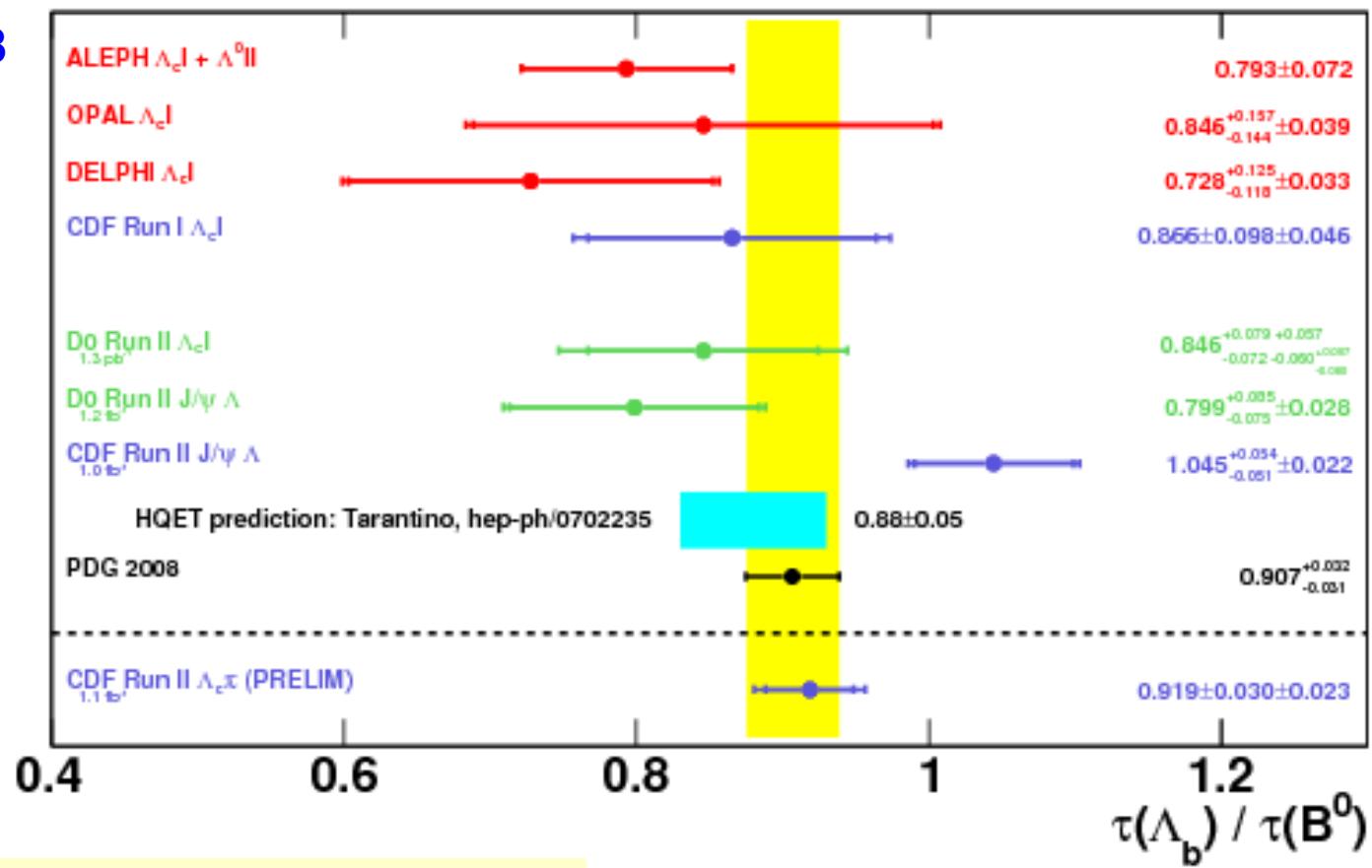
signal: 2905 ± 58



$$c\tau(\Lambda_b) = 420.1 \pm 13.7 \pm 10.6 \mu\text{m}$$

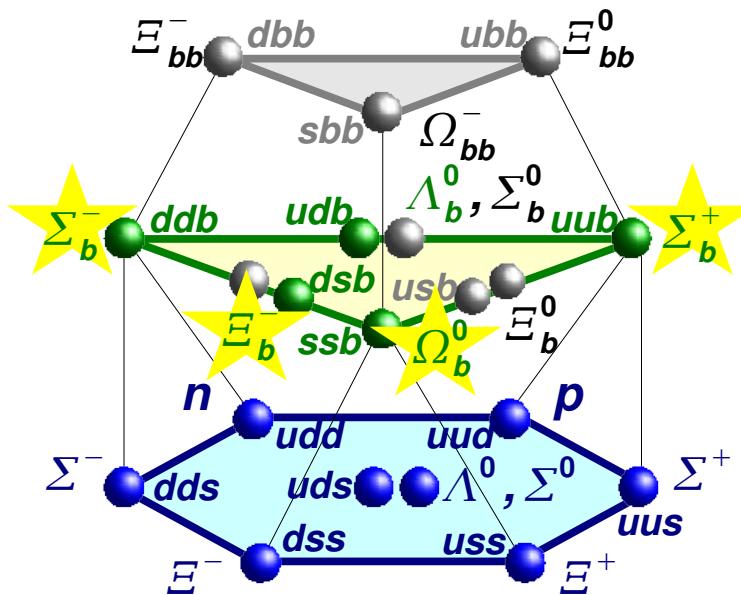
Blois, 23 June, 2009

Comparison to World Ave and HQET

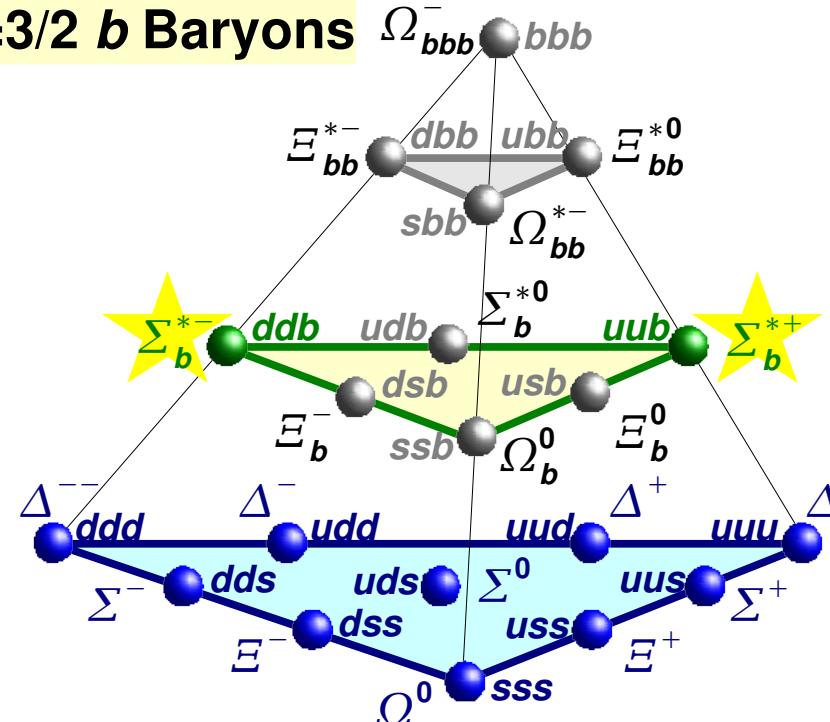


More b Baryons

$J = 1/2 \ b$ Baryons



$J = 3/2 \ b$ Baryons



$b = 3$

$b = 2$

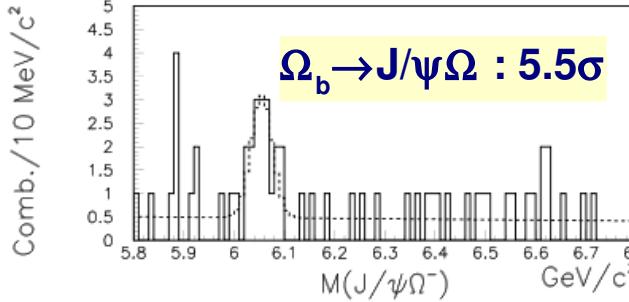
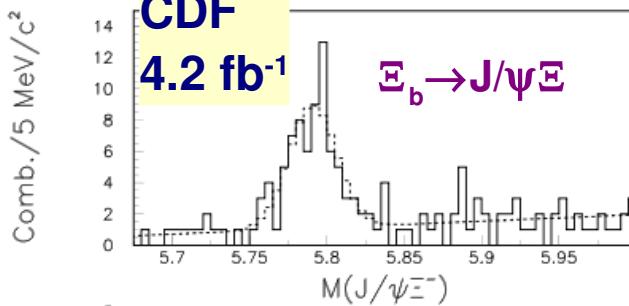
$b = 1$

$b = 0$

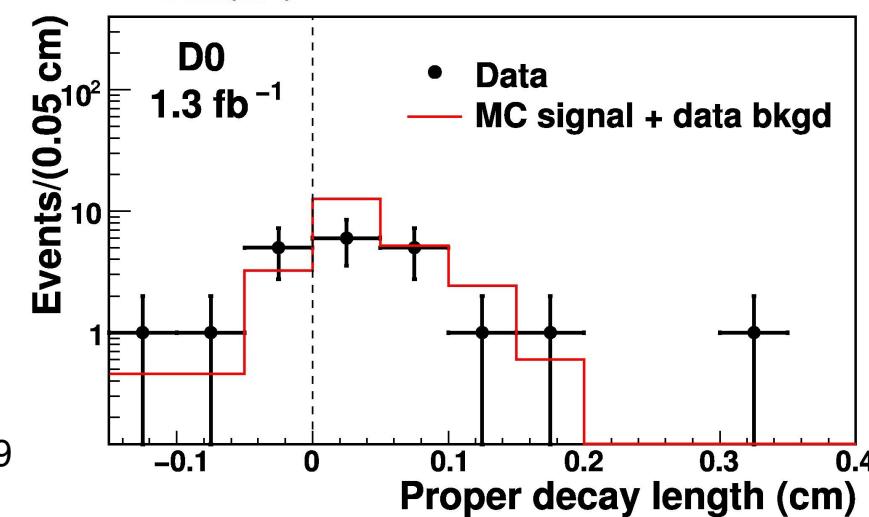
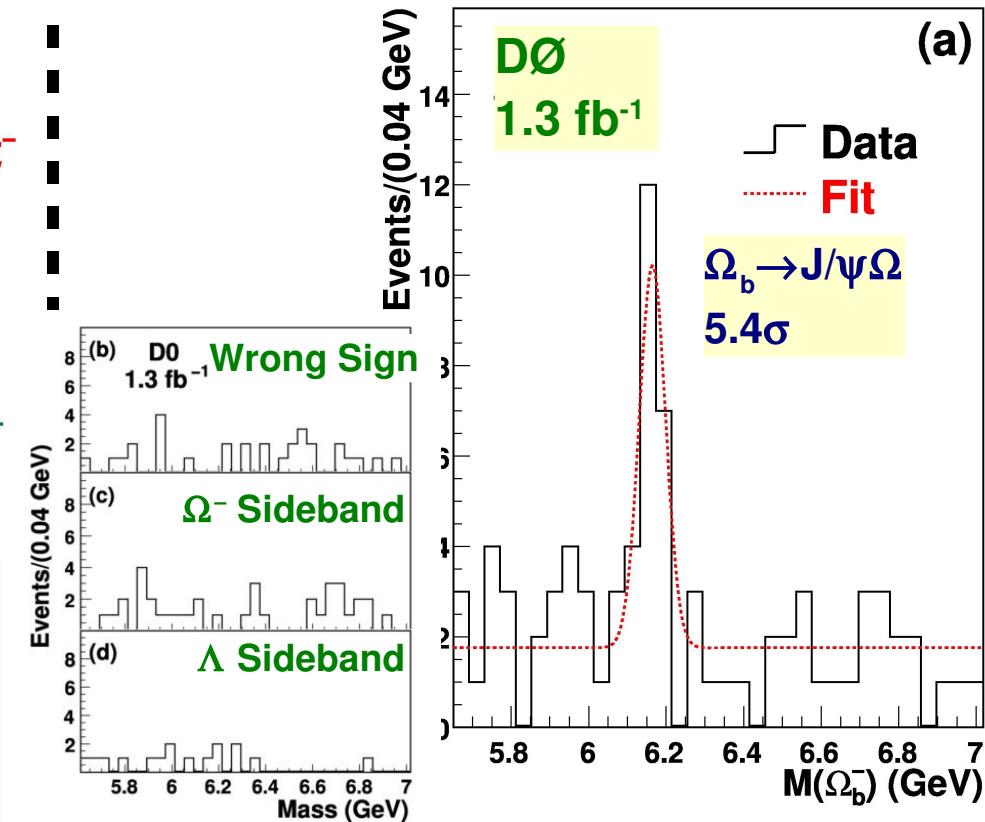
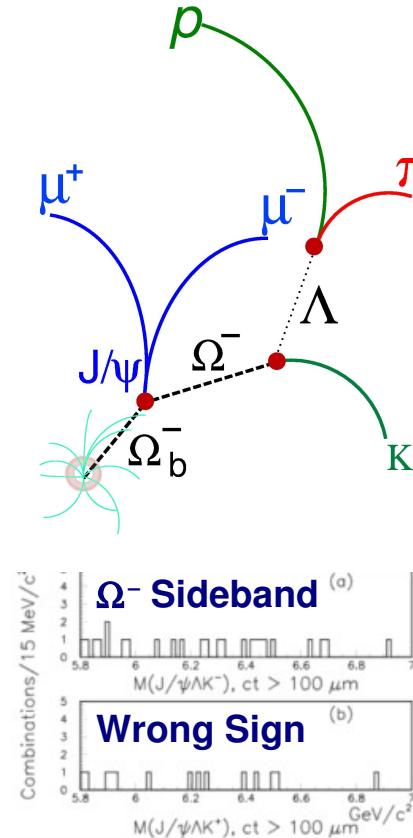
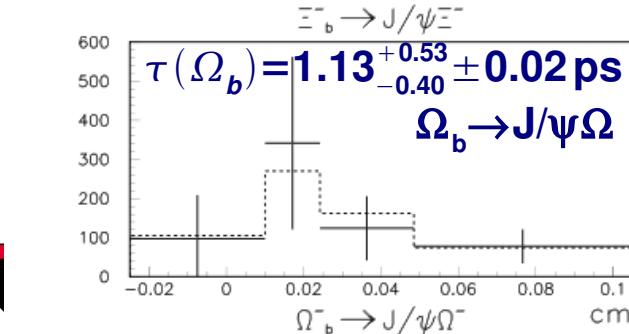
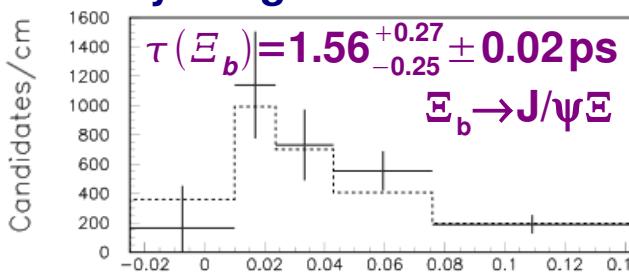
Baryon	CDF	DØ
$\Sigma_b^{(*)}$	June 2007	---
Ξ_b^-	June 2007	June 2007
Ω_b^-	May 2009	August 2008



$\Omega_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Omega$ and $\Xi_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Xi$



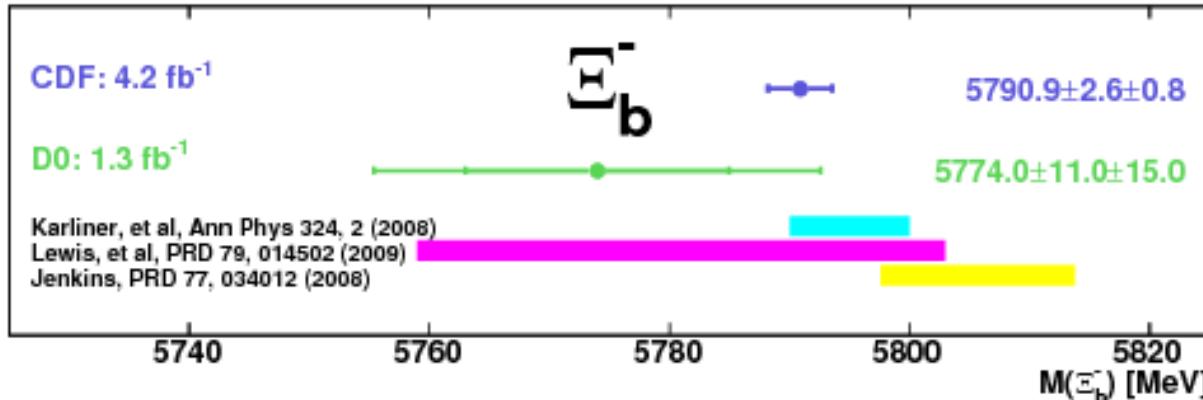
Decay Length Distrib's



Blois, 23 June, 2009

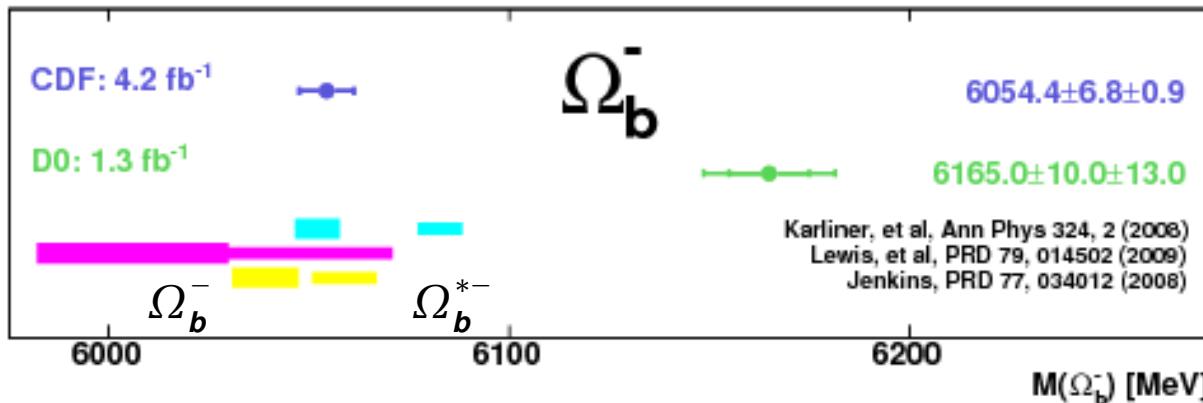


The Same Ω_b ???



Ξ_b^- : good agreement:

- CDF vs DØ
- Exp vs Theory



$$\begin{aligned} M(\Omega_b^-)^{\text{DØ}} - M(\Omega_b^-)^{\text{CDF}} \\ = 111 \pm 12 \pm 14 \text{ MeV} \\ \sim 6\sigma \text{ difference} \\ (\text{10x largest syst}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CDF: } \frac{\sigma(\Omega_b^-)}{\sigma(\Xi_b^-)} \frac{\text{BR}(\Omega_b^- \rightarrow J/\psi \Omega^-)}{\text{BR}(\Xi_b^- \rightarrow J/\psi \Xi^-)} = 0.27 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.01 \quad \text{DØ: } \frac{f(b \rightarrow \Omega_b^-)}{f(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)} \frac{\text{BR}(\Omega_b^- \rightarrow J/\psi \Omega^-)}{\text{BR}(\Xi_b^- \rightarrow J/\psi \Xi^-)} = 0.80 \pm 0.32^{+0.14}_{-0.22}$$

$\sim 1.3\sigma$ difference (Gaussian Errors)





Charmonium-like Exotica



J^{PC}	States	Main Decay	Discovered	Possible Interpretation
1^{++}	X(3872) X(3875)	$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ $D^0 D^0 \pi^0, D^0 \bar{D}^{*0}$	Belle 03 Belle 05	D-D* molecule, tetraquark
1^{--}	Y(4008) *	$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	Belle 07	$c \bar{c} g$
	Y(4260)	$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	BaBar 05	
	Y(4325)	$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	BaBar 06	
	Y(4660) *	$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	Belle 07	
	X(4630) *	$\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^-$	Belle 08	$\psi(3D)$
2^{++}	Z(3930) *	$D \bar{D}$	Belle 05	$\chi_{c2}(2P)$
	Z $^\pm$ (4430) *	$\psi(2S) \pi^\pm$	Belle 07	
	Z $_{1,2}^\pm$	$\chi_{c1} \pi^\pm$	Belle 08	
$?^{??}$	X(3940) *	$D \bar{D}^*$	Belle 07	$\eta_c(3S)$ $\chi_{c1}(2P), c \bar{c} g$
	Y(3940)	$J/\psi \omega$	Belle 05	
	Y(4140) *	$J/\psi \phi$	CDF 09	
	X(4160)	$D^* \bar{D}^*$	Belle 07	

* only one observation – needs confirmation

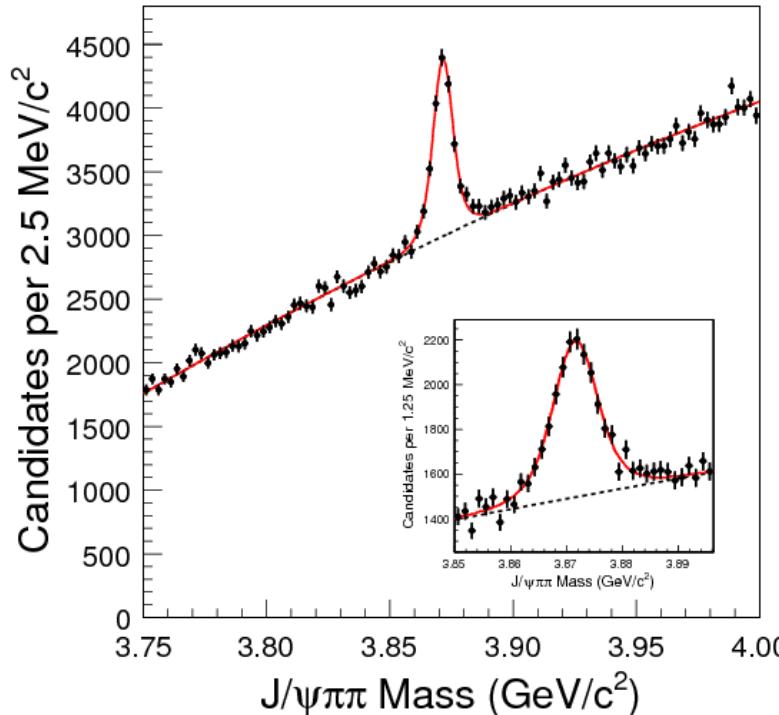


CDF X(3872) Mass Measurement

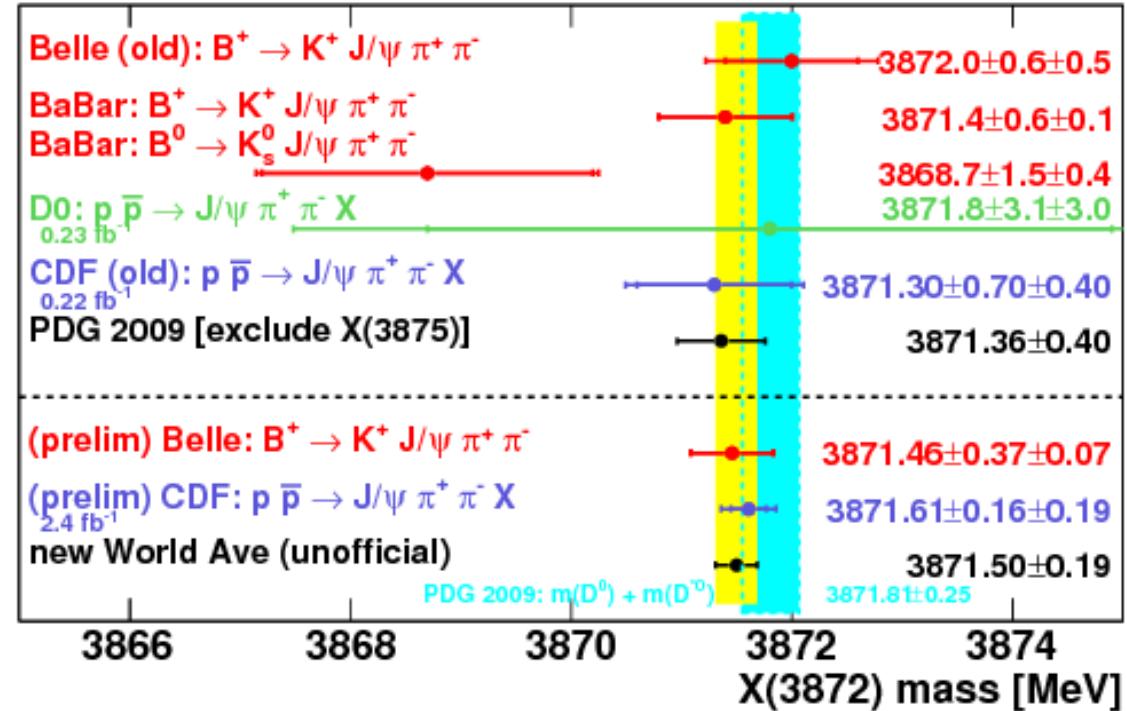
$X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$

CDF II Preliminary

2.4 fb⁻¹



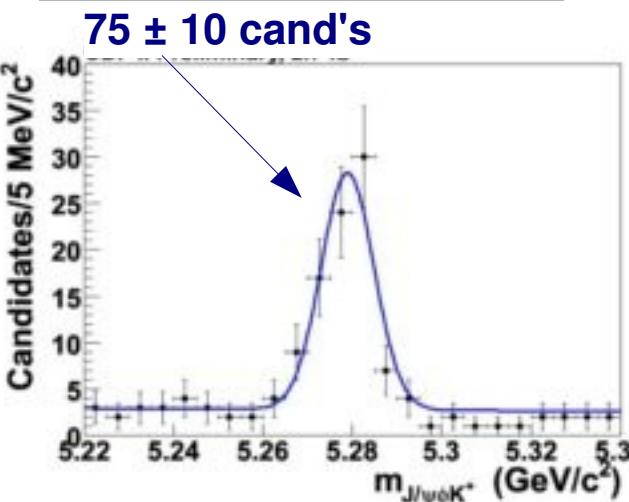
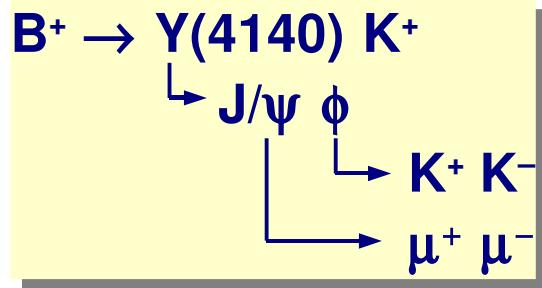
World-Best Mass Measurement



What is it ??? (CDF's input)

- 1^{++} or 2^{-+} decay products angular distrib's PRL 98, 132002 (2007)
- not two states $\Delta m < 3.2$ MeV (90% CL) [for equal mixture] prelim
- possibly D-D* new $M_x < m(D^0) + m(D^{*0})$ prelim
- or...not D-D* prod. x-section too low Bignamini, Grinstein, Piccini, Polosa, Sabelli
arXiv:0906.0882

Structure in $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \phi K^+$

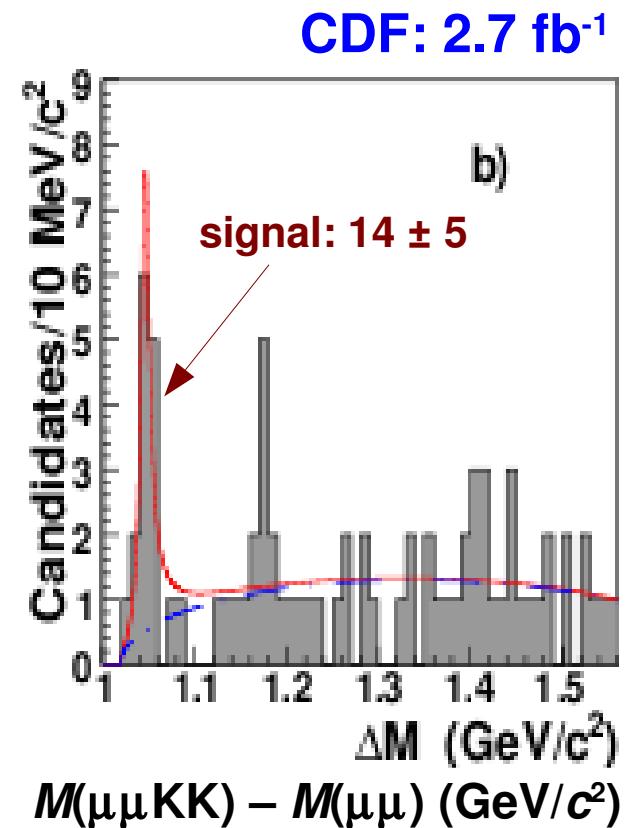
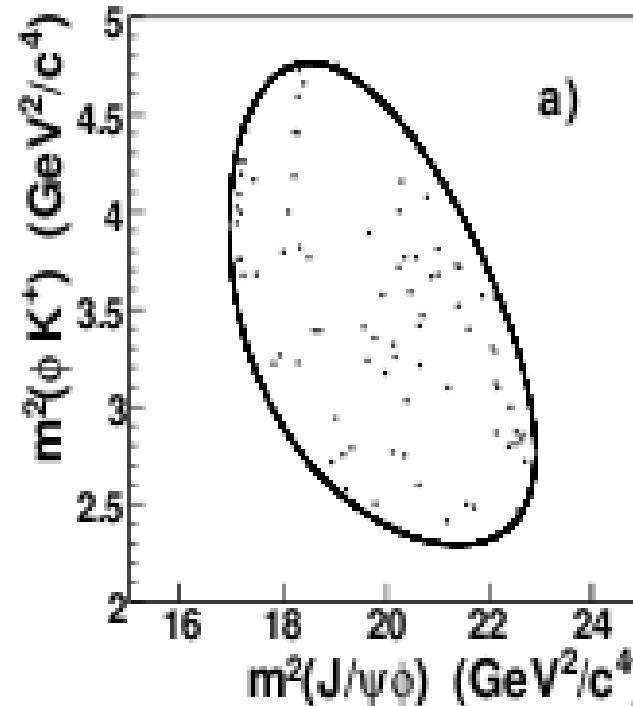


- Significance $> 3.8 \sigma$

- Assuming S-wave Breit-Wigner

- $M = 4143.0 \pm 2.9 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV}$ $\Gamma = 11.7^{+8.3}_{-5.0} \pm 3.7 \text{ MeV}$

- Above open-charm threshold, but similar decay to $Y(3930) \rightarrow J/\psi \omega$



EW Symmetry Breaking \Leftrightarrow Flavor

EW Sym. Breaking \Rightarrow CKM Matrix \Rightarrow Different Quark Eigenstates

<u>Weak</u>	<u>CP</u>	<u>Mass</u>
$i \frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{B}^0(t)\rangle \\ \bar{\mathbf{B}}^0(t)\rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} M - i\frac{\Gamma}{2} & M_{12} - i\frac{\Gamma_{12}}{2} \\ M_{12} - i\frac{\Gamma_{12}}{2} & M - i\frac{\Gamma}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{B}^0(t)\rangle \\ \bar{\mathbf{B}}^0(t)\rangle \end{pmatrix}$	$ \mathbf{B}^{odd/even}\rangle = \mathbf{B}^0\rangle \pm \bar{\mathbf{B}}^0\rangle$	$ \mathbf{B}^{H,L}\rangle = \mathbf{p} \mathbf{B}^0\rangle \pm \mathbf{q} \bar{\mathbf{B}}^0\rangle$

B_s Observables

$17.77 \pm 0.12 \text{ ps}^{-1}$	$\Delta m_s = M_H - M_L \sim 2 M_{12} $	sensitive to new physics
	$\Delta \Gamma_s^{CP} = \Gamma_{even} - \Gamma_{odd} \sim 2 \Gamma_{12} $	not sensitive to new physics
$+0.062^{+0.034}_{-0.037} \text{ ps}^{-1}$	$\Delta \Gamma_s = \Gamma_L - \Gamma_H \sim 2 \Gamma_{12} \cos \phi_s$	VERY sensitive to new physics
see following	$\phi_s = \arg \left[-M_{12}/\Gamma_{12} \right]$	$\phi_s^{meas} = \phi_s^{SM} (\sim 0.004) + \phi_s^{NP}$
	$\beta_s = \arg \left[-V_{ts} V_{tb}^* / V_{cs} V_{cb}^* \right]$	$\beta_s^{meas} = \beta_s^{SM} (\sim 0.02) - \phi_s^{NP}/2$
$1.472^{+0.024}_{-0.026} \text{ ps}$	$\bar{\tau}_s = \frac{2}{\Gamma_L + \Gamma_H}$	$(\phi_s^{meas} \sim -2\beta_s^{meas} \sim \phi_s^{NP})$



PDG 2009 world averages





Width Difference & CPV in the B_s



1) Ang. Distrib's in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$

- fit for ϕ_s/β_s ; $\Delta\Gamma_s$;



2) Charge Asym's in Decay

- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^\pm \mu^\pm X$



$$A_{SL}^{\mu\mu} = \frac{N(b\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+) - N(b\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^-)}{N(b\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+) + N(b\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^-)} = A_{SL}^d + \frac{f_s Z_s}{f_d Z_d} A_{SL}^s$$

$$\left(Z_q = \frac{1}{1 - (\Delta\Gamma_q/2\Gamma_q)^2} - \frac{1}{1 + (\Delta m_q/\Gamma_q)^2} \right)$$

- $B_s \rightarrow \mu D_s X$

$$A_{SL}^s = \frac{N(\bar{B}_s(t) \rightarrow \mu^+ D_s^-) - N(\bar{B}_s(t) \rightarrow \mu^- D_s^+)}{N(\bar{B}_s(t) \rightarrow \mu^+ D_s^-) + N(\bar{B}_s(t) \rightarrow \mu^- D_s^+)} \sim \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Delta\Gamma_s}{\Delta m_s} \tan\phi_s$$



3) Flavor-specific Lifetime

- $B_s \rightarrow l D_s X$



$$\tau_{fs} = \frac{1}{\Gamma_s} \left[\frac{1 + (\Delta\Gamma_s/2\Gamma_s)^2}{1 - (\Delta\Gamma_s/2\Gamma_s)^2} \right]$$

4) CP-specific Final States

- $B_s \rightarrow K^+ K^-$



$$\tau_{CP-even} \sim \frac{1}{\Gamma_s} \left[\frac{1}{1 + (\Delta\Gamma_{CP}/2\Gamma_s)} \right]$$

- $B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)+} D_s^{(*)-}$



$$2\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)+} D_s^{(*)-}) = \frac{\Delta\Gamma_s}{\Gamma_s \cos\phi_s} \left[\frac{1}{1 - 2x_f} - \frac{\Delta\Gamma_s \cos\phi_s}{2\Gamma_s} \right]$$

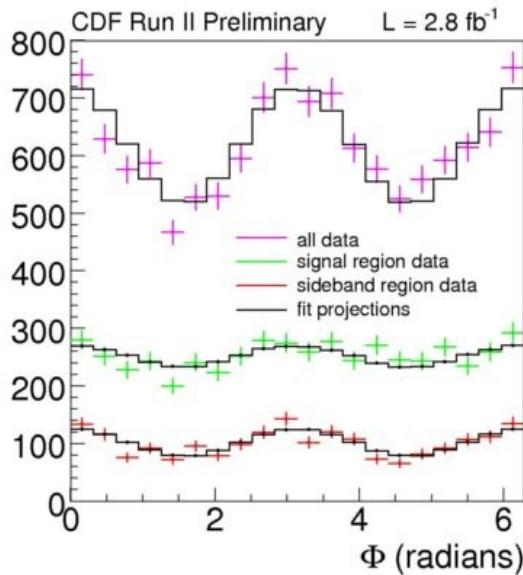
(x_f = CP-odd fraction)

Assumes:

- $B_s^{\text{odd}} \rightarrow D_s D_s^*$ forbidden [$m_c \rightarrow \infty$, some $1/N_{\text{col}}$ terms negl]
- $\Delta\Gamma_s^{\text{CP}}$ saturated by $B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)+} D_s^{(*)-}$ [SV-limit]
- small CP-odd fraction [x_f]



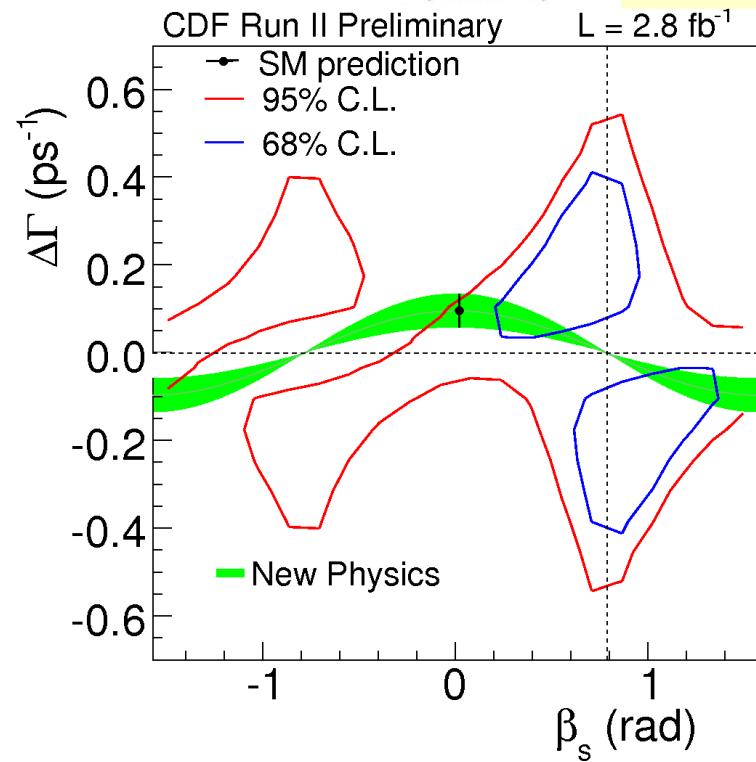
CPV in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$



Fits Use:
3 decay angles
proper decay time
initial state flavor tag
 $m(B_s)$

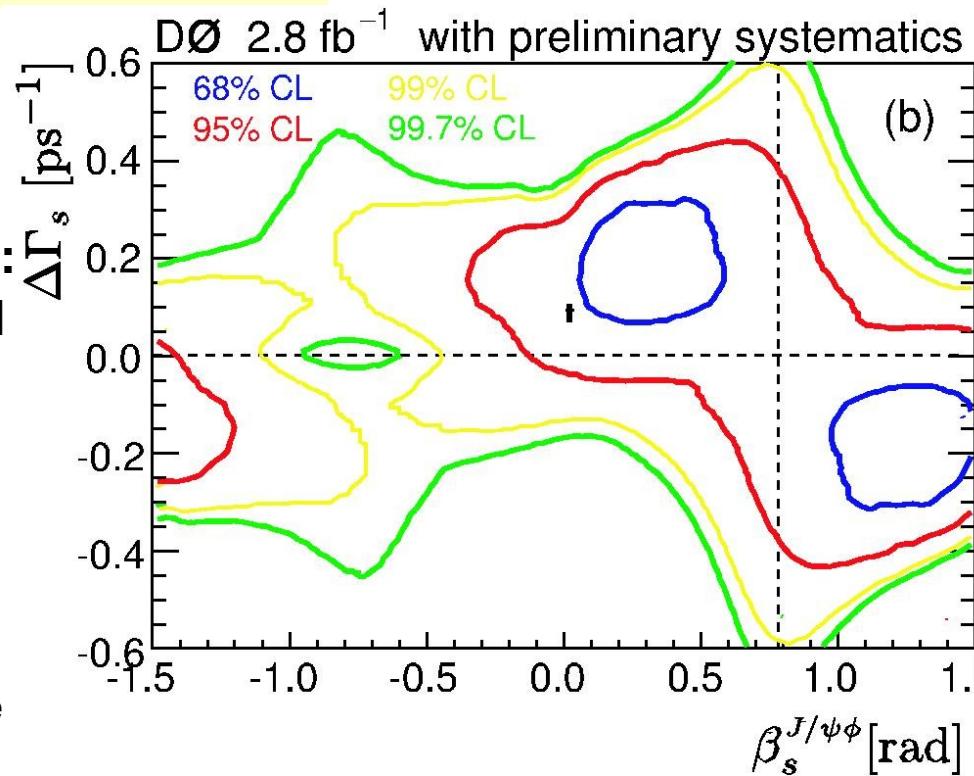
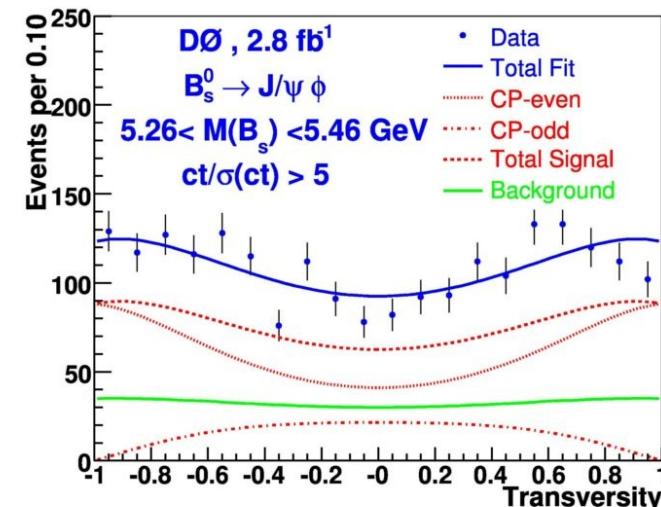
$3,166 \pm 56$ [CDF] $1,967 \pm 65$ [D0]

B_s Signal



Results Include:
• unconstrained strong phases
• contours w/ systematics & adjusted to proper cover.

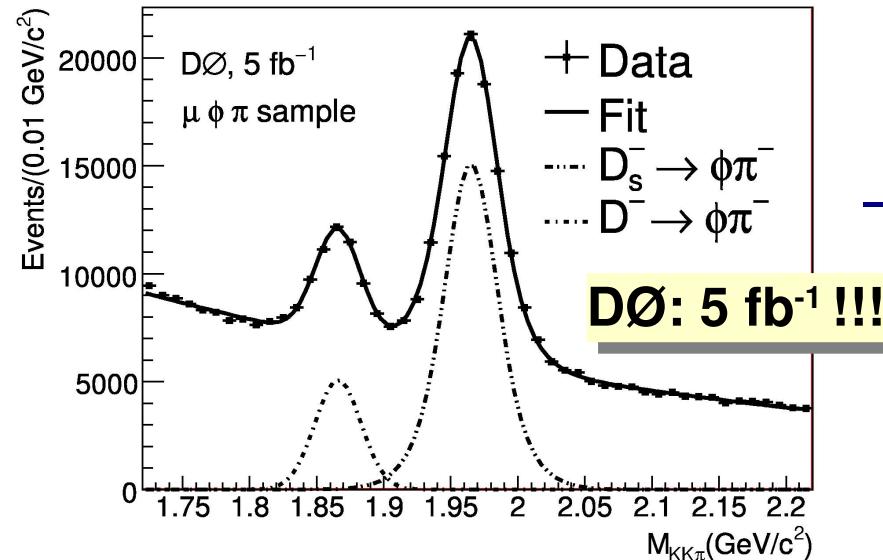
Blois, 23 June



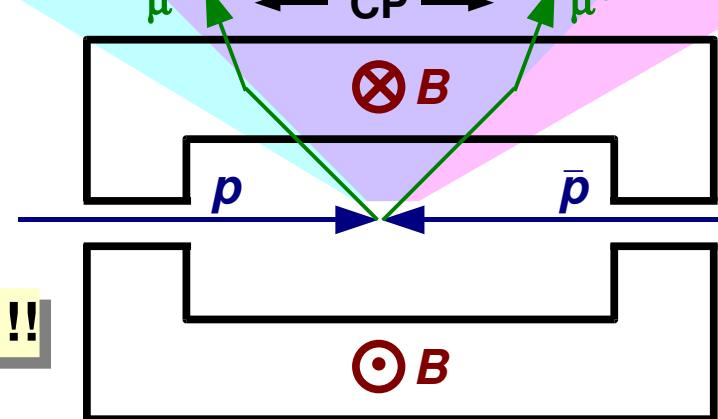
CPV in $B_s \rightarrow \mu^- D_s^+ X$



$B_s \rightarrow \mu D_s(\phi\pi) X$: $81,394 \pm 865$ cand's

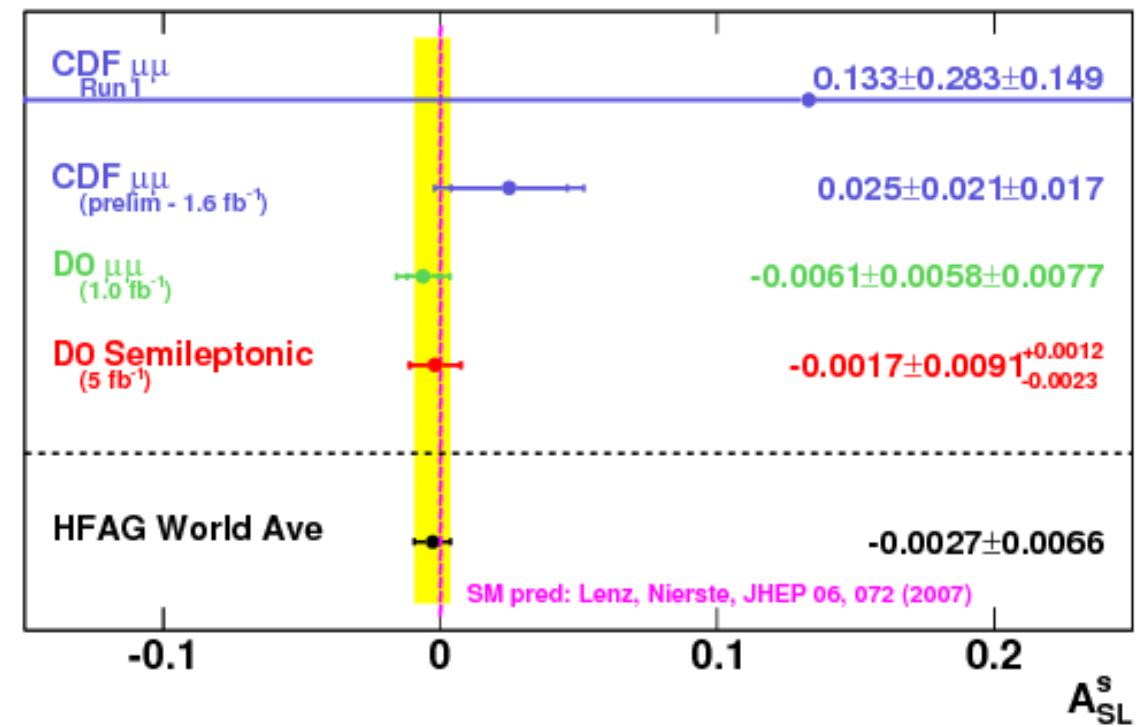
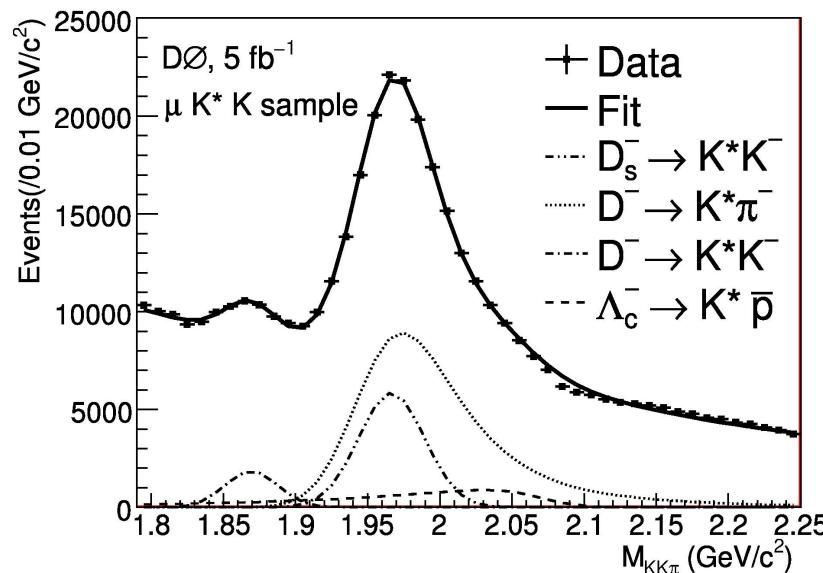


μ^- acceptance μ^+ acceptance



- measure/correct detector-related asymmetries
- regularly flip toroid & solenoid polarities

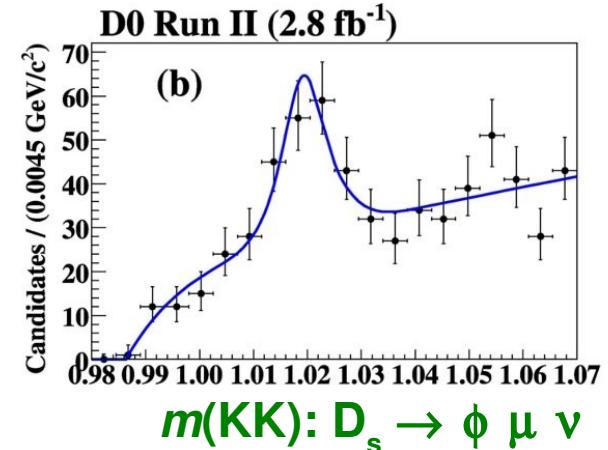
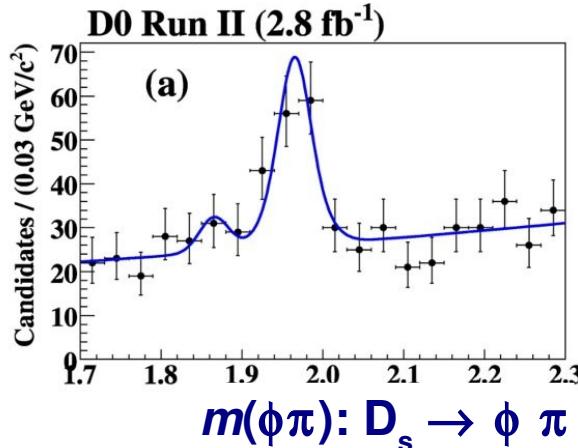
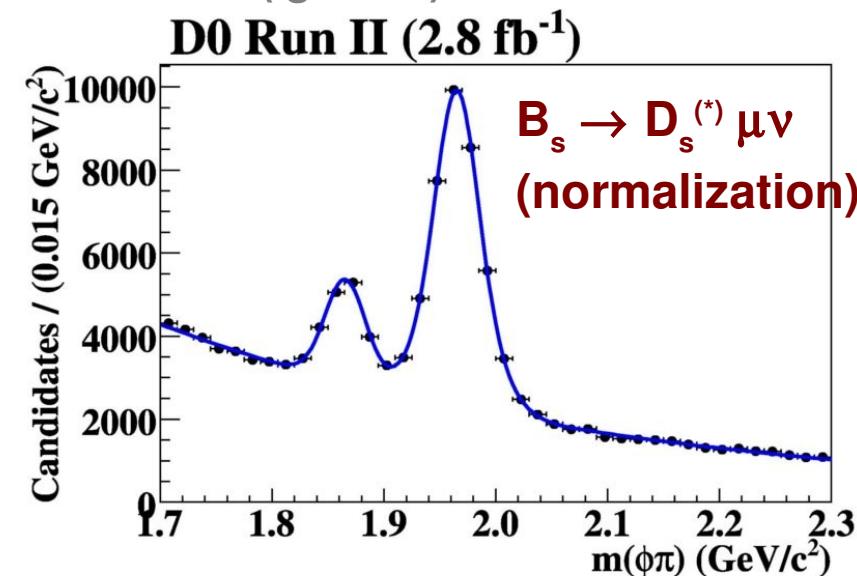
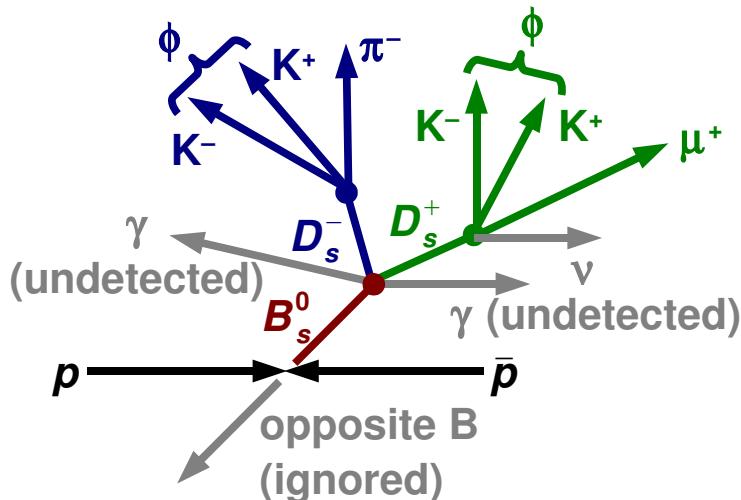
$B_s \rightarrow \mu D_s(K^* K) X$: $33,557 \pm 1,200$ cand's



$\text{BR}(\text{B}_s \rightarrow \text{D}_s^{(*)} \text{D}_s^{(*)})$



$$\begin{aligned}\text{D}_s^{*-} &\rightarrow \gamma/\pi^0 \text{D}_s^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^- \\ \text{D}_s^{*+} &\rightarrow \gamma/\pi^0 \text{D}_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \nu\end{aligned}$$



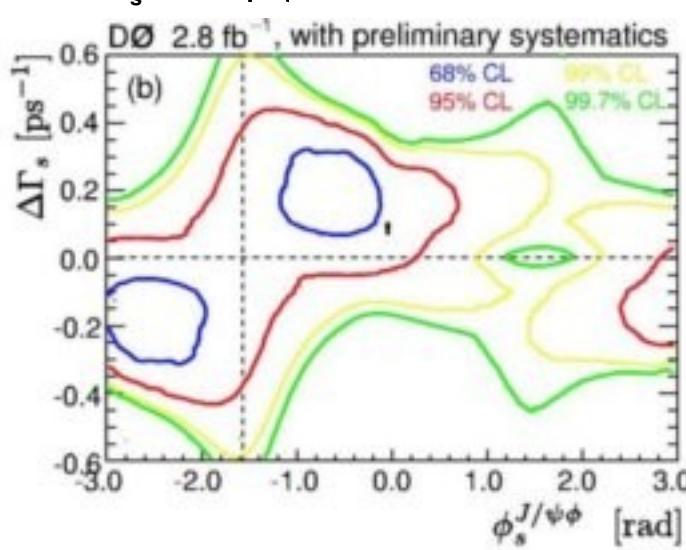
- **Signal: 26.6 ± 8.4 (3.2σ)**
- $\text{BR}(\text{B}_s \rightarrow \text{D}_s^{(*)} \text{D}_s^{(*)})$
 $= 0.035 \pm 0.010(\text{stat}) \pm 0.008(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(\text{BR's})$
- $$\frac{\Delta \Gamma_s^{CP}}{\Gamma_s} \approx \frac{2 \text{BR}(\text{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \text{D}_s^{(*)} \text{D}_s^{(*)})}{1 - \text{BR}(\text{B}_s^0 \rightarrow \text{D}_s^{(*)} \text{D}_s^{(*)})}$$

 $= 0.072 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.022$

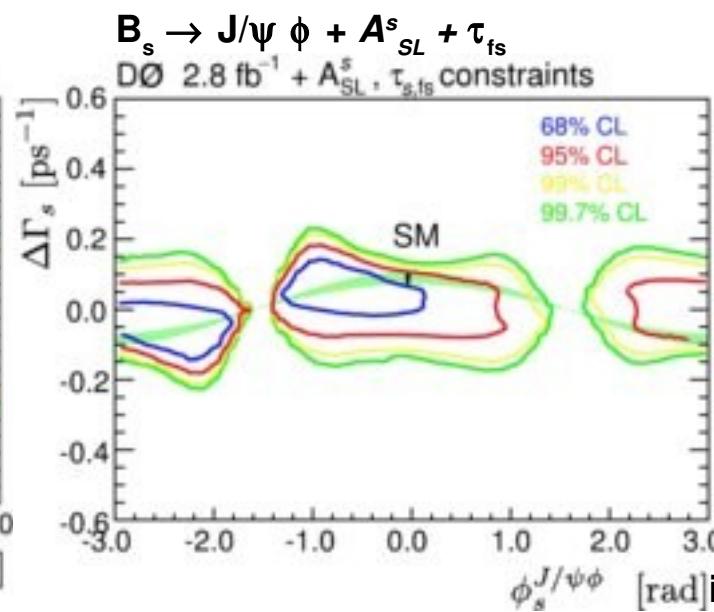
DØ Combination: 2.8 fb⁻¹



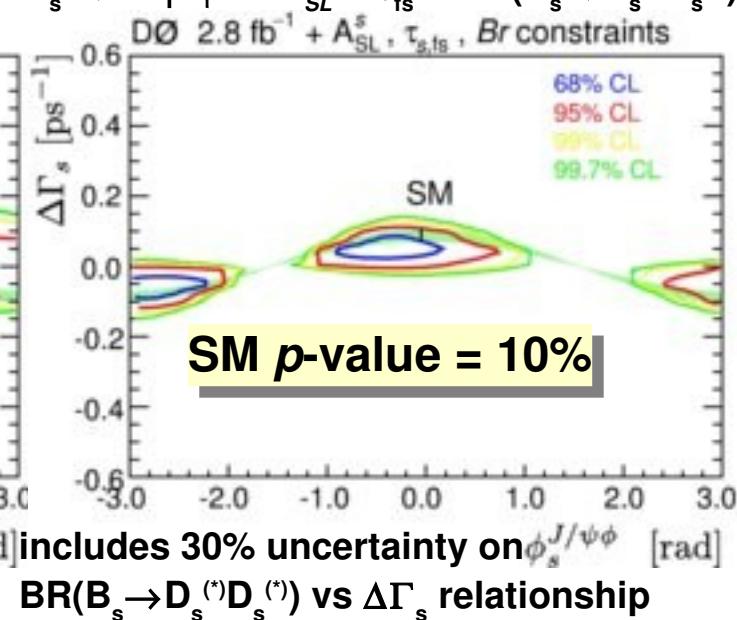
$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ alone



$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi + A_{SL}^s + \tau_{fs}$



$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi + A_{SL}^s + \tau_{fs} + BR(B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)})$



includes 30% uncertainty on $\phi_s^{J/\psi\phi}$ [rad]
 $BR(B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)})$ vs $\Delta\Gamma_s$ relationship

Example Gains (HFAG 2008 CDF-DØ combination of ϕ_s results – 90% CL regions)

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$	$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi A_{SL}^s + \tau_{fs}$	} ~5% Gain
$[-1.47; -0.29] \cup [-2.85; -1.65]$	$[-1.26; -0.13] \cup [-3.00; -1.88]$	

Work in Progress

- DØ 1D confidence intervals for ϕ_s and $\Delta\Gamma_s$
- CDF + DØ combination





Conclusions & Plans

Broad Spectrum of Heavy Flavor Physics at the Tevatron

- quite complementary to the B-Factories

Many Important Results since the start of Run II

- Discovery of New B -states and Better Understanding of Old Ones
- Rare Decay Modes
- B_s Mixing
- CP-violation in B_s System \Rightarrow a hint of New Physics ???
- ...to name just a few

More to Come

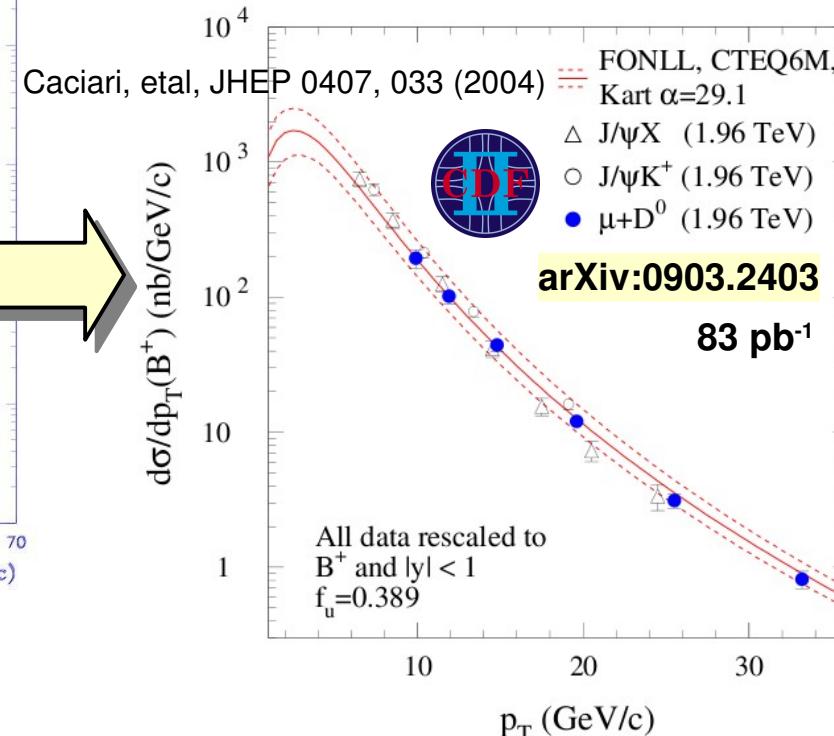
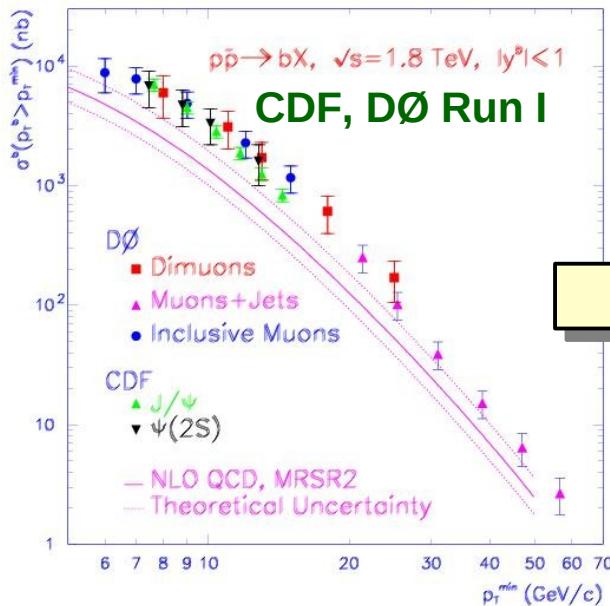
- expect ~factor of two increase in dataset by end of Run II
- many analyses are statistics limited: Baryons, Rare Decays, CP-violation,...

Stay Tuned for Surprises !



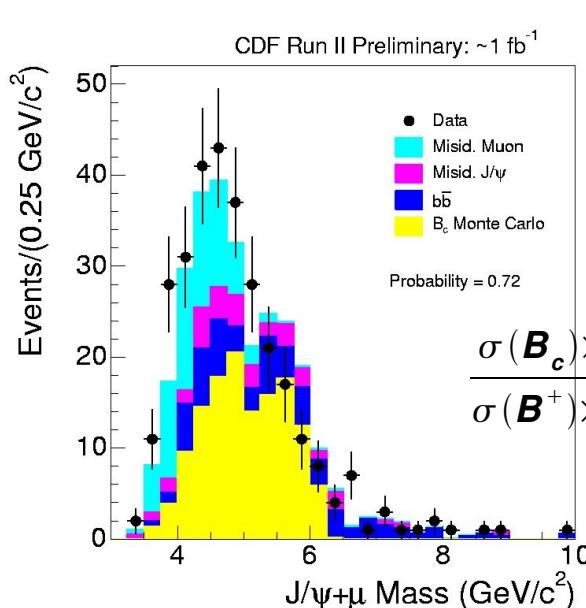


Understanding b -Production



Enlightenment:

- 1) B 's instead of b 's
- 2) FONLL calc's
- 3) Consistent fragment.
- 4) Production radius (more later...)



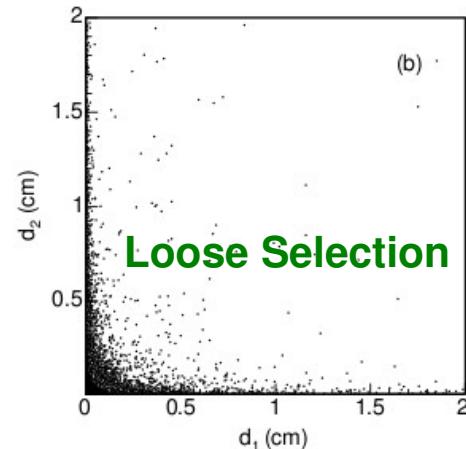
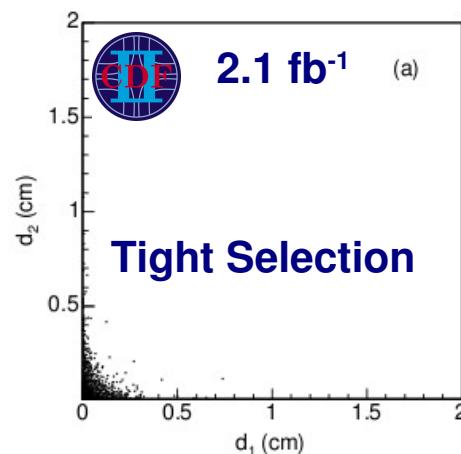
Now on to Details !
• B_c Production

CDF Preliminary: 1 fb $^{-1}$

$$\frac{\sigma(B_c) \times BR(B_c \rightarrow J/\psi \mu \nu)}{\sigma(B^+) \times BR(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+)} = \begin{cases} 0.295 \pm 0.040 \text{(stat)} ^{+0.033}_{-0.026} \text{(syst)} \pm 0.036 (p_T) & [p_T(B) > 4 \text{ GeV}] \\ 0.227 \pm 0.033 \text{(stat)} ^{+0.024}_{-0.017} \text{(syst)} \pm 0.014 (p_T) & [p_T(B) > 6 \text{ GeV}] \end{cases}$$



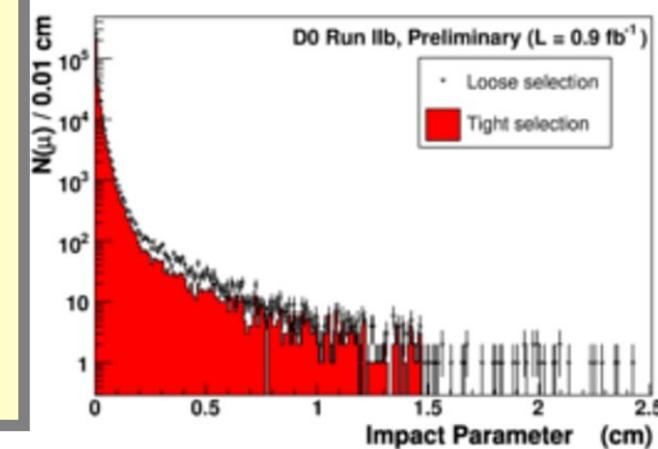
Still some surprises ?



CDF observes excess diumon production

- $\sim 1.6 < r < 10$ cm
- explains prev. x-sect excess
- sign of pair-prod of 3 new, light states ?

Giromini, et al, arXiv:0810.5730



Requirement	CDF (arXiv: 0810.5357 – 2.1 fb ⁻¹)	DØ (preliminary – 1.0 fb ⁻¹)
$p_T(\mu)$; $ \eta $; Δz_0	$\geq 3 \text{ GeV}$; < 0.54 ; $< 1.5 \text{ cm}$	$\geq 3 \text{ GeV}$; < 1.0 ; $< 1.5 \text{ cm}$
Cosmic Veto	$ \Delta\phi < 3.135 \text{ rad}$	$ \Delta\phi < 3.135 \text{ rad}$
Timing	n/a	$ \Delta t(A) < 10 \text{ ns}$; $ \Delta t(C) < 10 \text{ ns}$ (wrt Beam X'ing)
$M(\mu\mu)$	5 – 80 GeV	5 – 80 GeV
“Loose” Sel.	≥ 3 / 7 hits in Silicon	≥ 3 hits in Silicon
“Tight” Sel.	hits in 2 innermost layers + ≥ 2 other Si hits	hit in Si L0 + ≥ 2 other Si hits
“Excess”	$72,553 \pm 7,264$	$712 \pm 462 \pm 942$
Excess/Loose	$(12 \pm 1)\%$	$(0.40 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.53)\%$

